

Edit Timelines & Efficient Streaming of Media

| Mangala Prabhu and Eric Reinecke

NETFLIX

Agenda

- Part I: Trailers at Netflix
- Part II: Edit Intelligence In Pipelines, OpenTimeLineIO

Trailers at Netflix

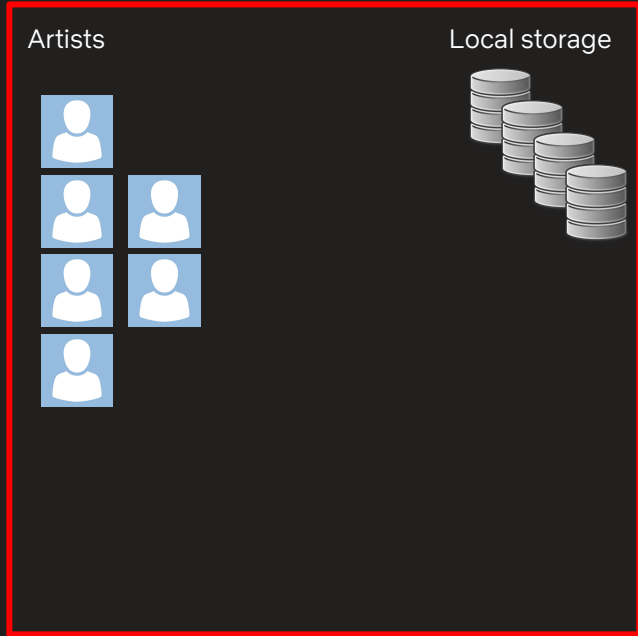
| Mangala Prabhu, Compute and Storage Infrastructure @ Netflix

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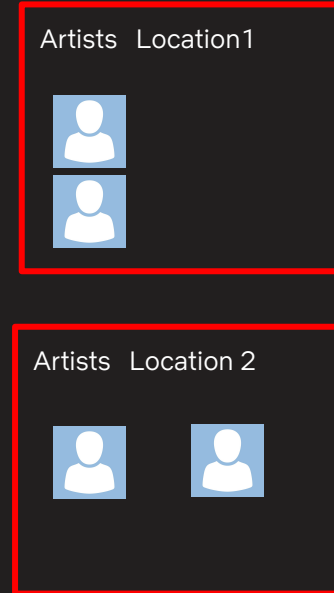
What do we in CSI?

- Managing cloud infrastructure for media processing
- Cloud compute efficiency
- Secure cloud storage of media
- Media transport layer

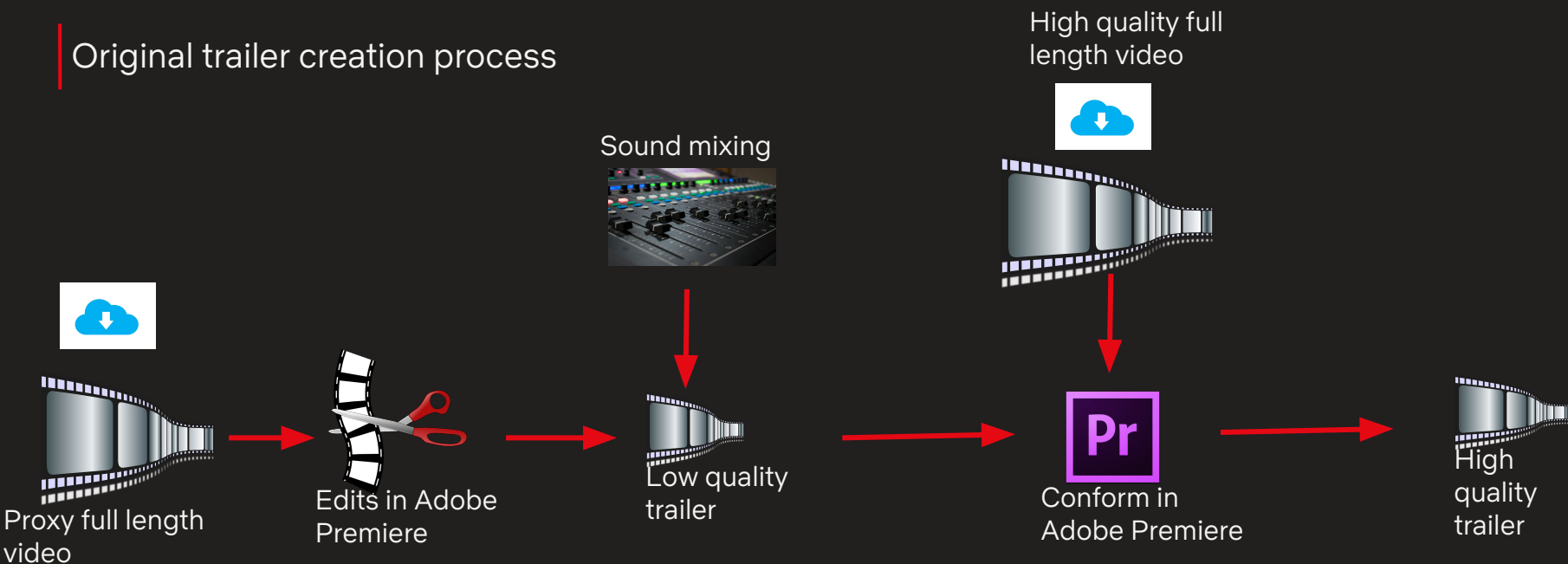
Traditional studios - storage on premises



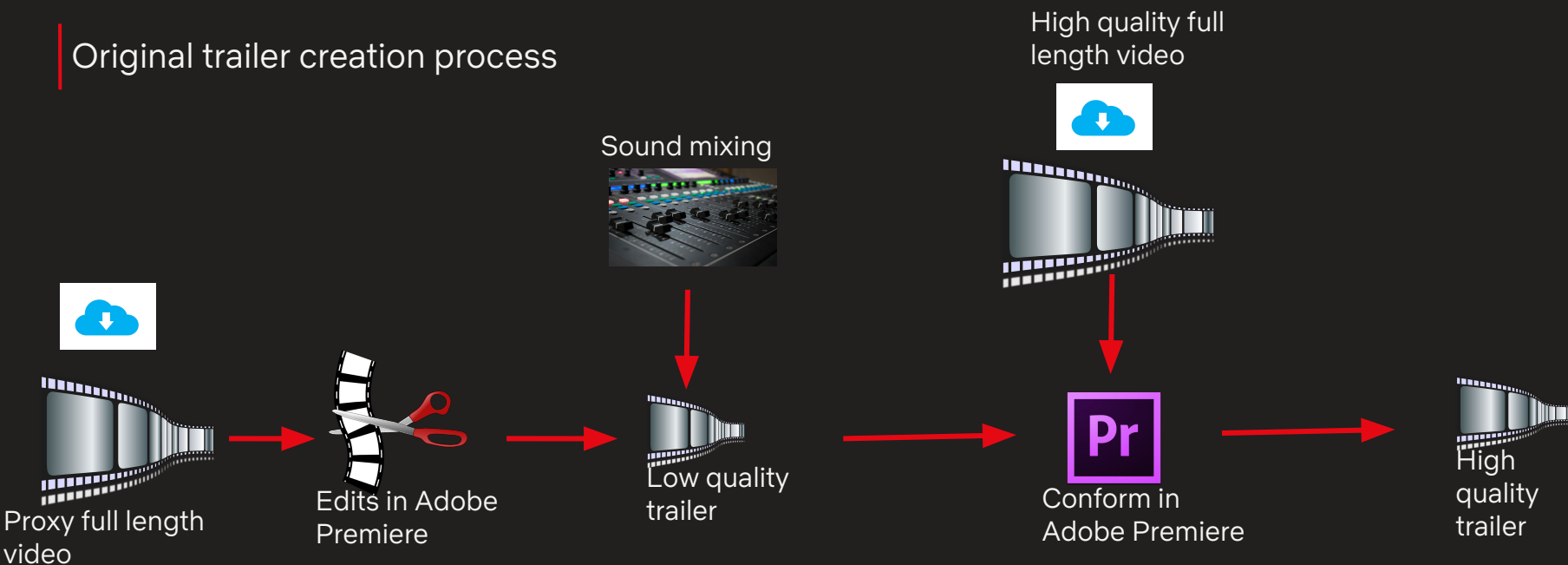
Netflix studios - storage in the cloud



Original trailer creation process

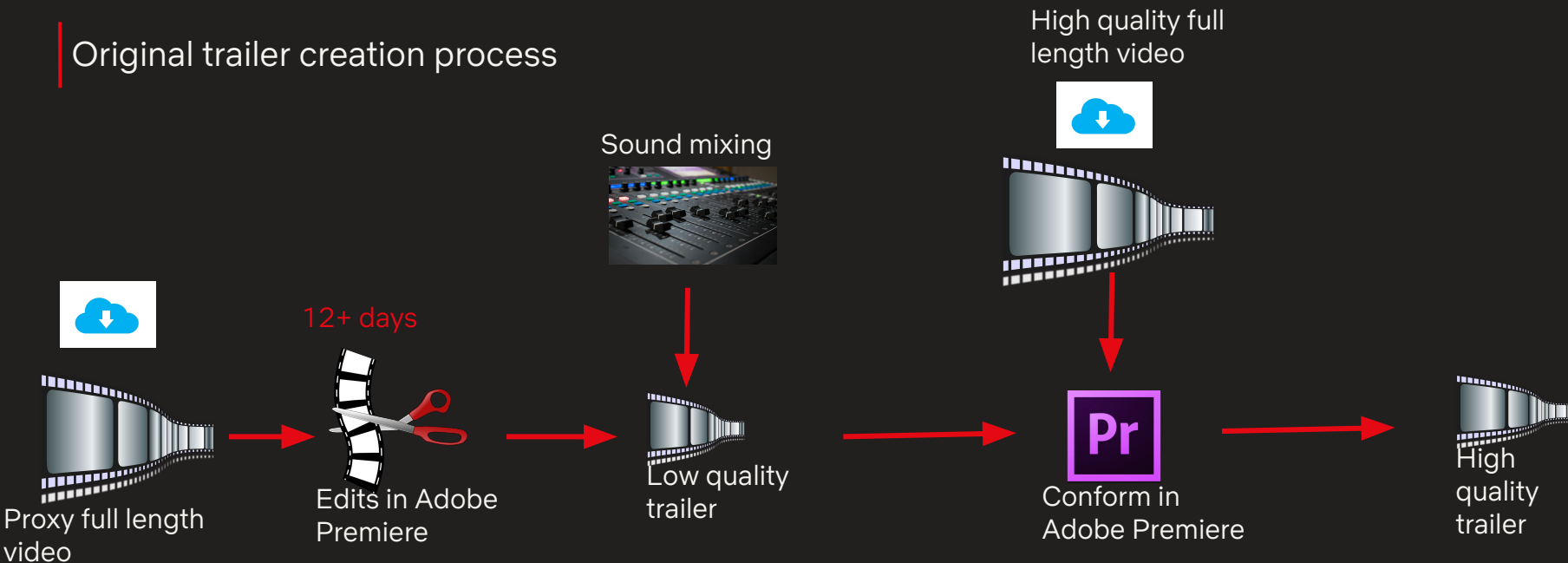


Original trailer creation process



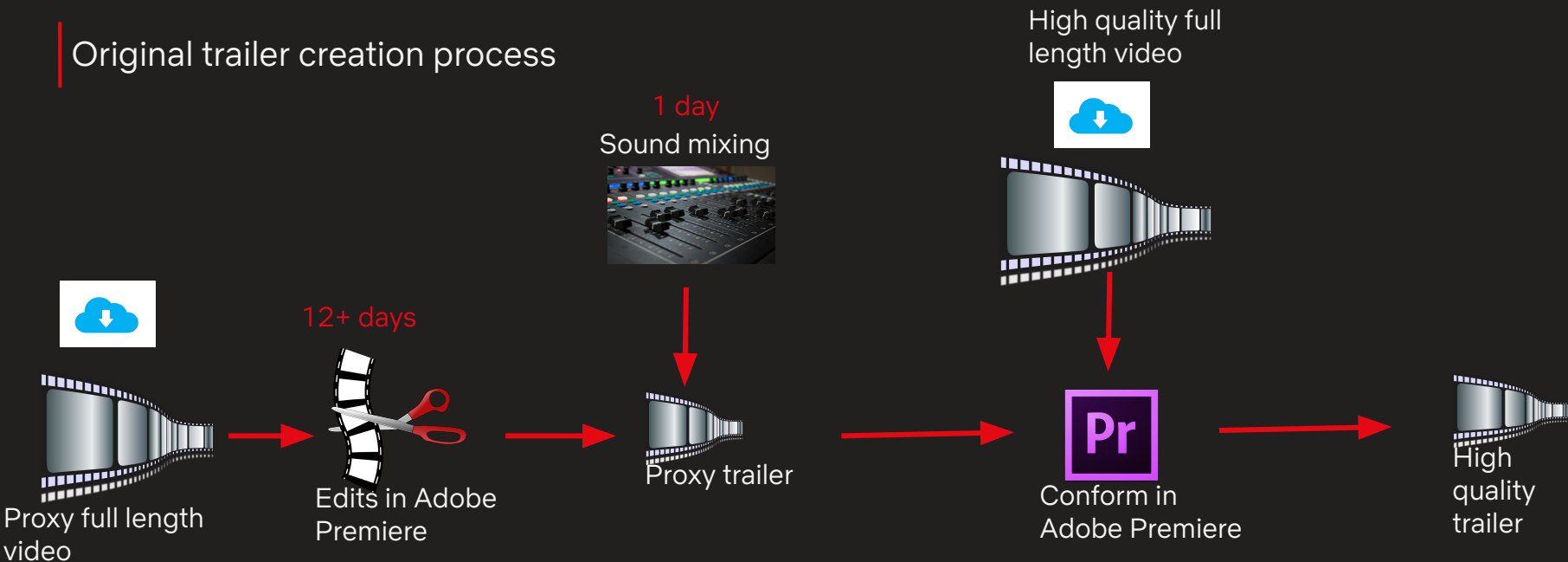
- 300 - 500 MB
- 1-13 episodes / Film
- 2 mins - 5 mins download time

Original trailer creation process



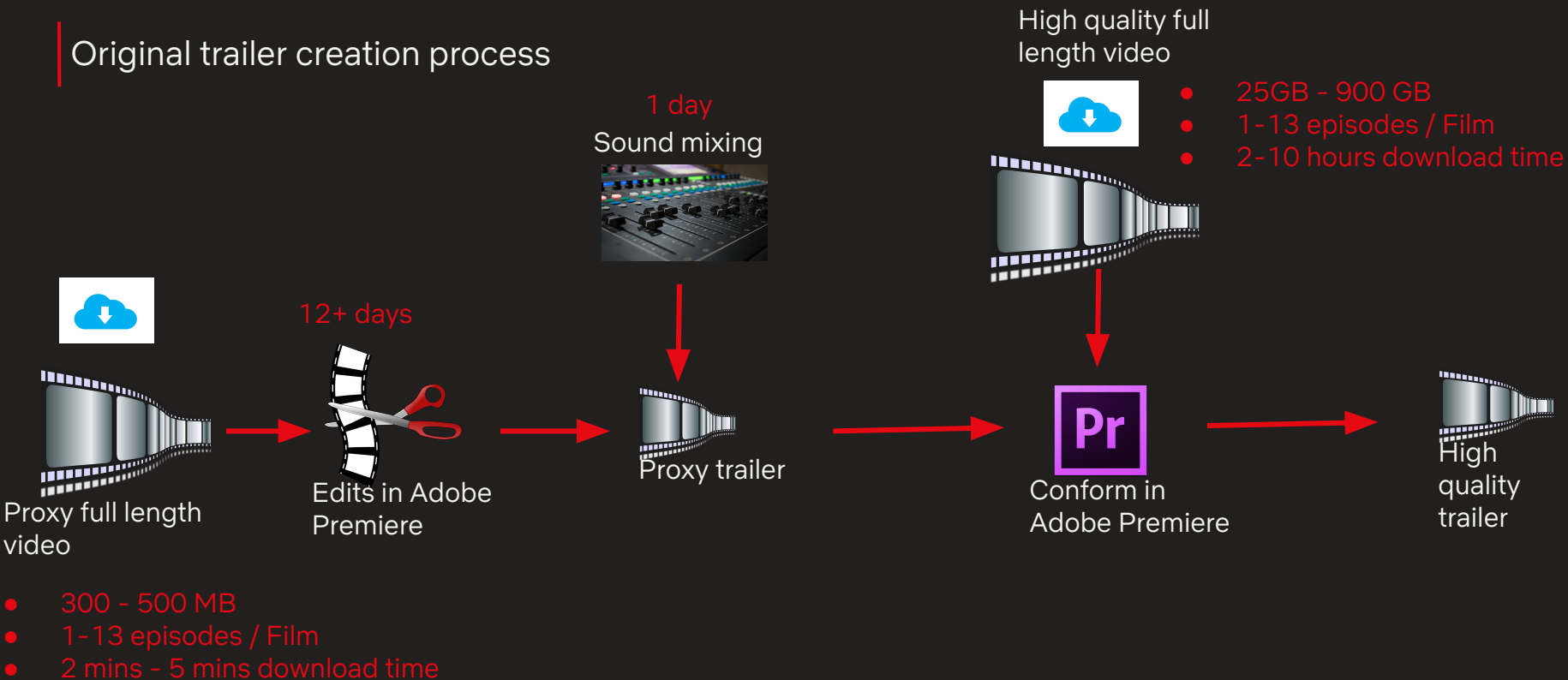
- 300 - 500 MB
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Original trailer creation process

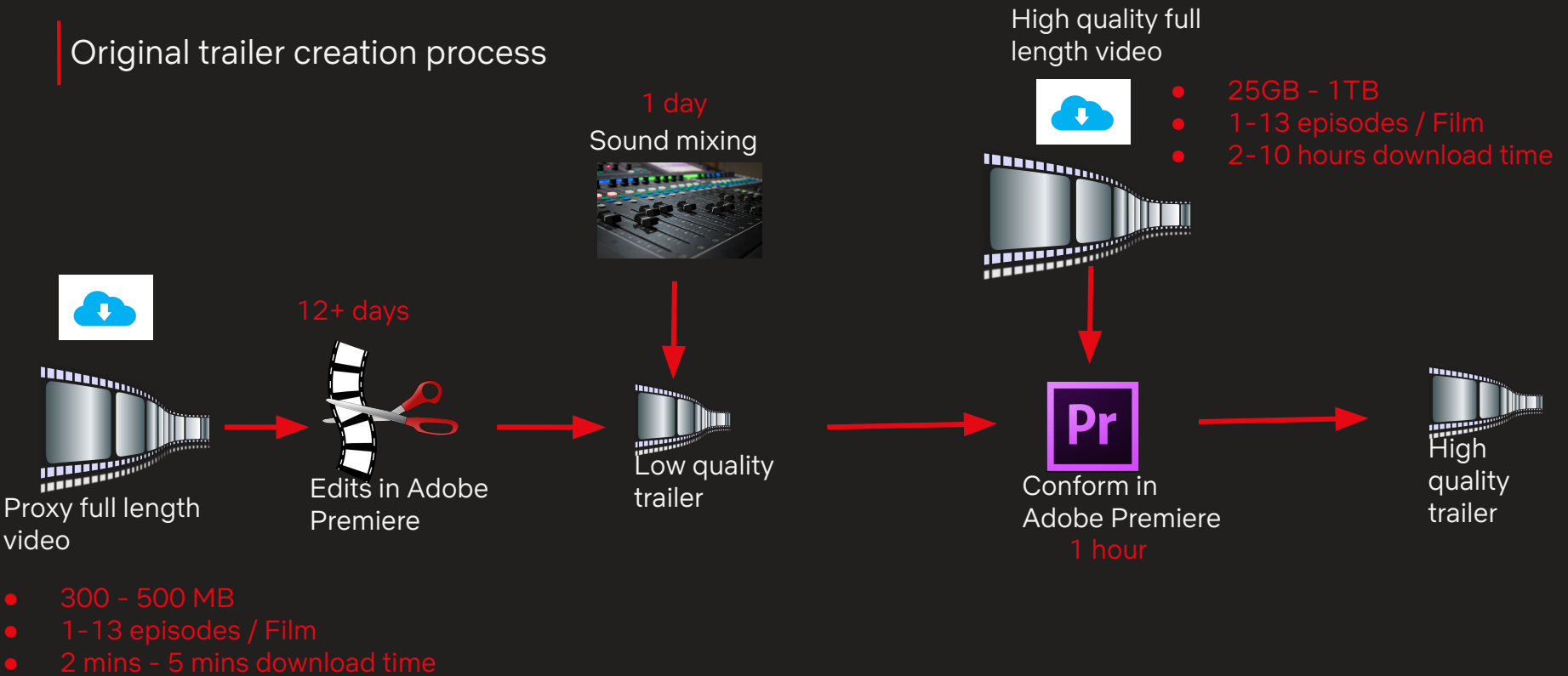


- 300 - 500 MB
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- 2 mins - 5 mins download time

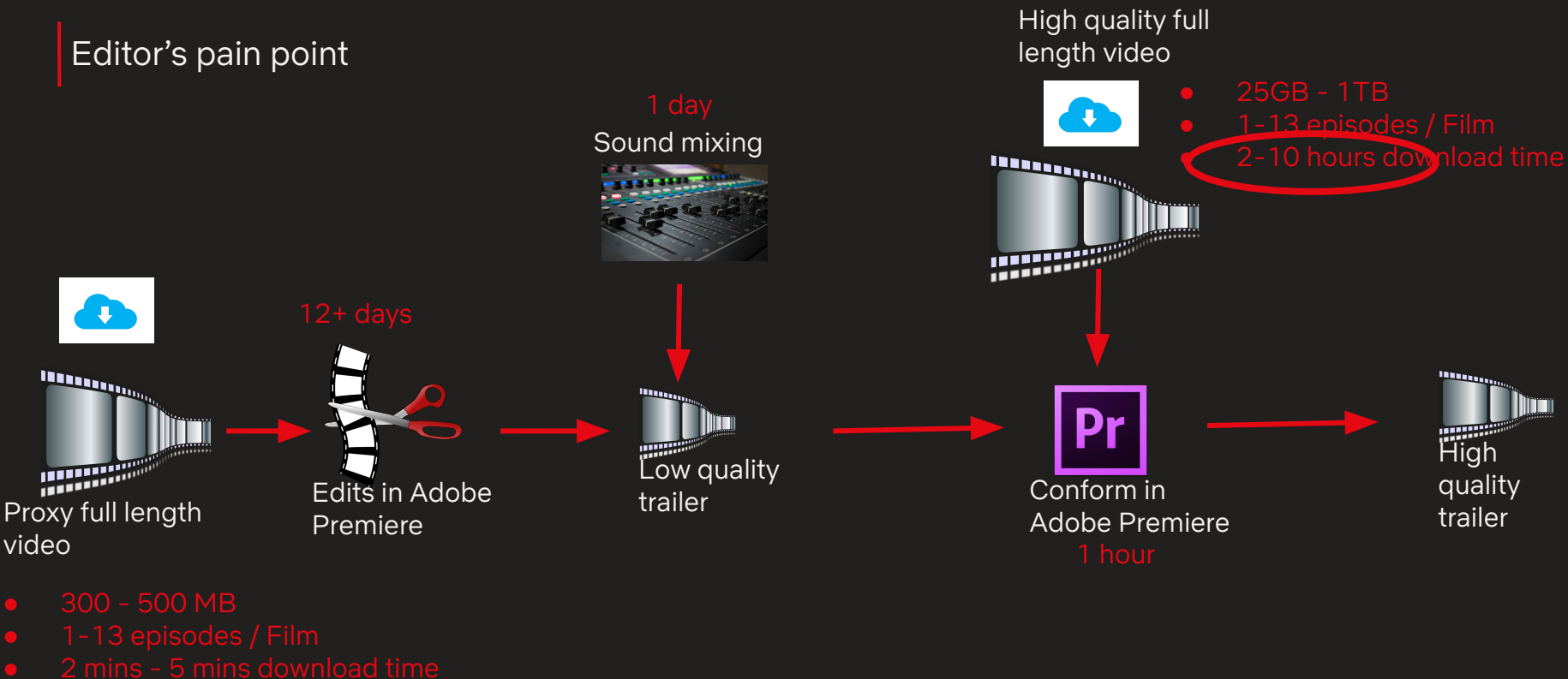
Original trailer creation process



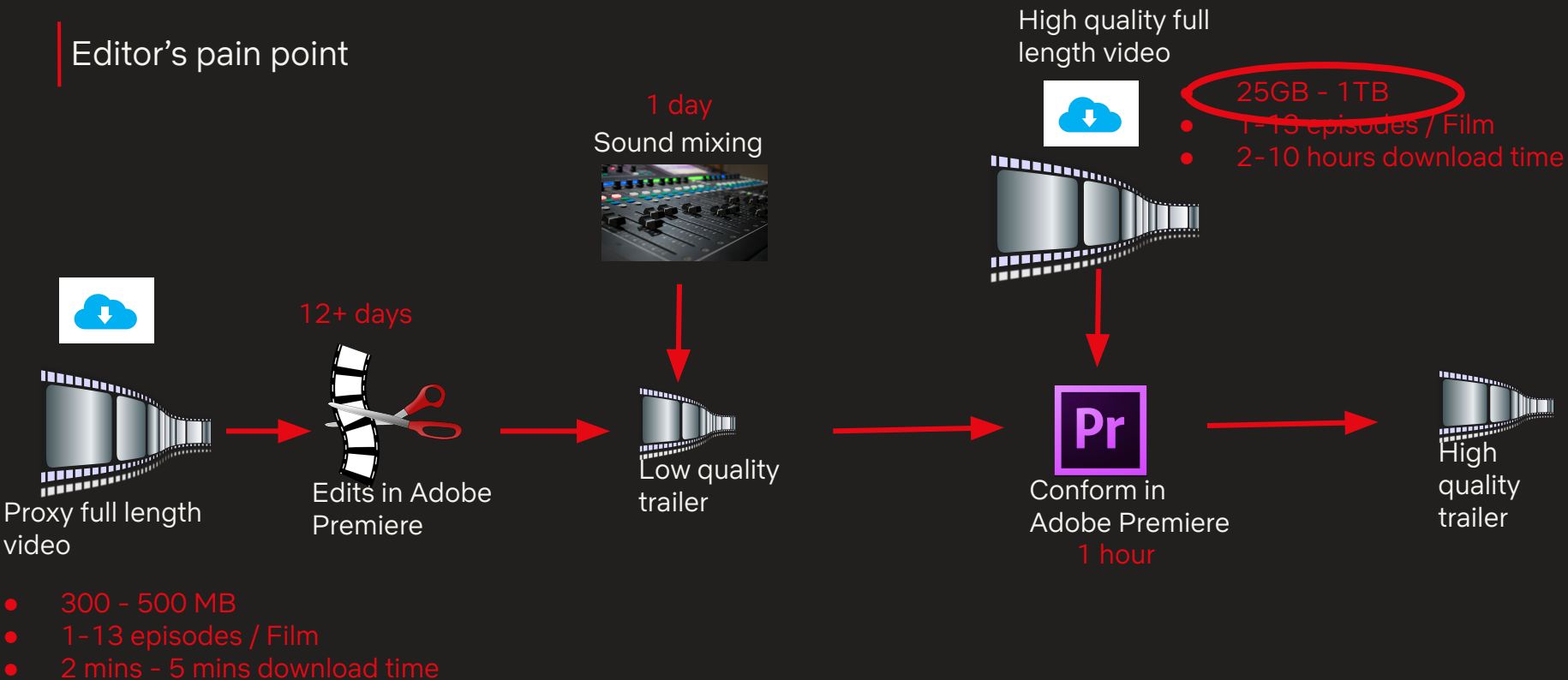
Original trailer creation process



Editor's pain point



Editor's pain point



How do we do it?

- Which parts of the movie do we really want?
- How to make this trailer length high quality video appear as a full length video?

How do we get the artist's creative decisions?

- The artist decides on what goes into the trailer
- Adobe Premiere can export this decision into human readable format - an EDL file

EDL (Edit decision list)

- EDLs have the timecodes from the proxy source that made it in the trailer and where it is placed in the trailer.

Input Time codes Output Time codes

```
003  AX      V      C      00:14:41:01 00:14:49:04 01:00:03:19 01:00:11:22
* FROM CLIP NAME: Norm Macdonald Has a Show_S01E03_Judge Judy_1445392.mp4

004  AX      V      C      00:19:33:01 00:19:41:03 01:00:11:22 01:00:19:24
* FROM CLIP NAME: Norm Macdonald Has a Show_S01E01_Drew Barrymore_1445390.mp4

005  AX      V      C      00:15:36:27 00:15:40:17 01:00:19:24 01:00:23:14
* FROM CLIP NAME: Norm Macdonald Has a Show_S01E03_Judge Judy_1445392.mp4

006  AX      V      C      00:26:25:21 00:26:26:13 01:00:23:14 01:00:24:06
* FROM CLIP NAME: Norm Macdonald Has a Show_S01E01_Drew Barrymore_1445390.mp4

007  AX      V      C      00:27:24:15 00:27:26:16 01:00:24:06 01:00:26:07
* FROM CLIP NAME: Norm Macdonald Has a Show_S01E01_Drew Barrymore_1445390.mp4

008  AX      V      C      00:21:55:26 00:21:57:21 01:00:26:07 01:00:28:02
* FROM CLIP NAME: Norm Macdonald Has a Show_S01E03_Judge Judy_1445392.mp4

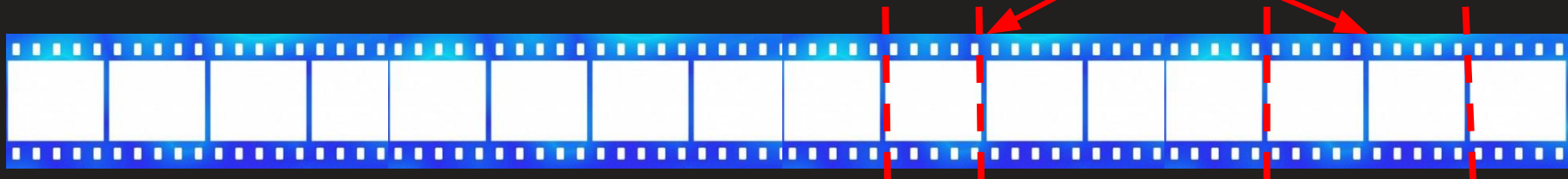
009  AX      V      C      00:59:56:12 00:59:57:12 01:00:28:02 01:00:29:02
* FROM CLIP NAME: Black Video
|
```


What bytes to download?

- EDL parser
 - Gives expected time ranges
- Movie metadata in DB
 - fps - map time interval to frames
 - Index file - map frame to a byte range

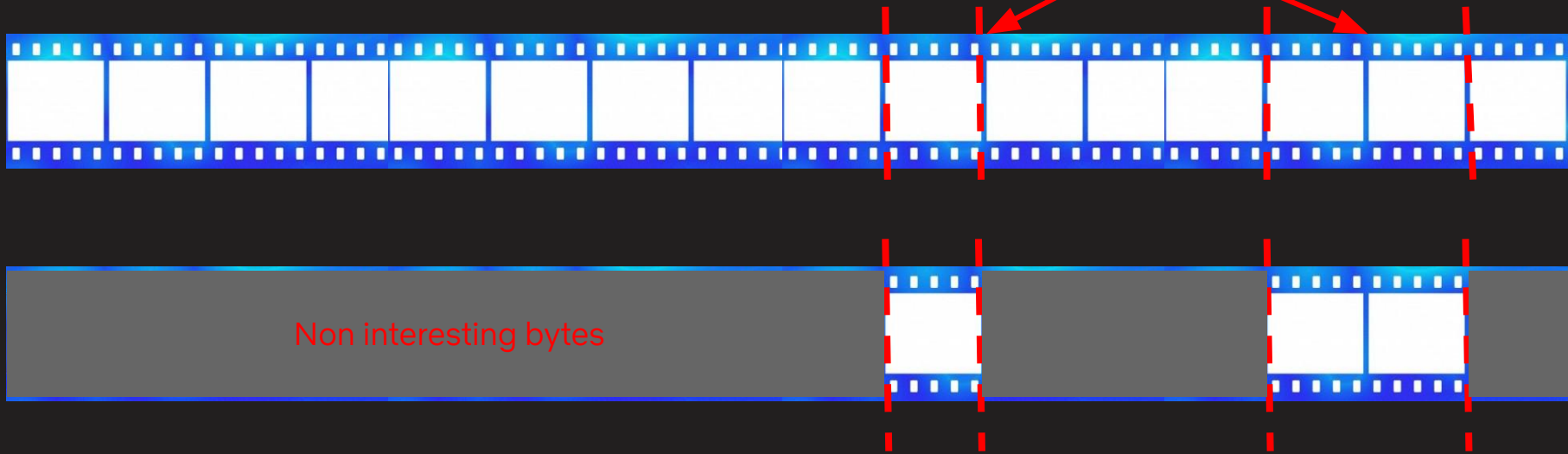
What bytes to download?

Parts needed for trailer



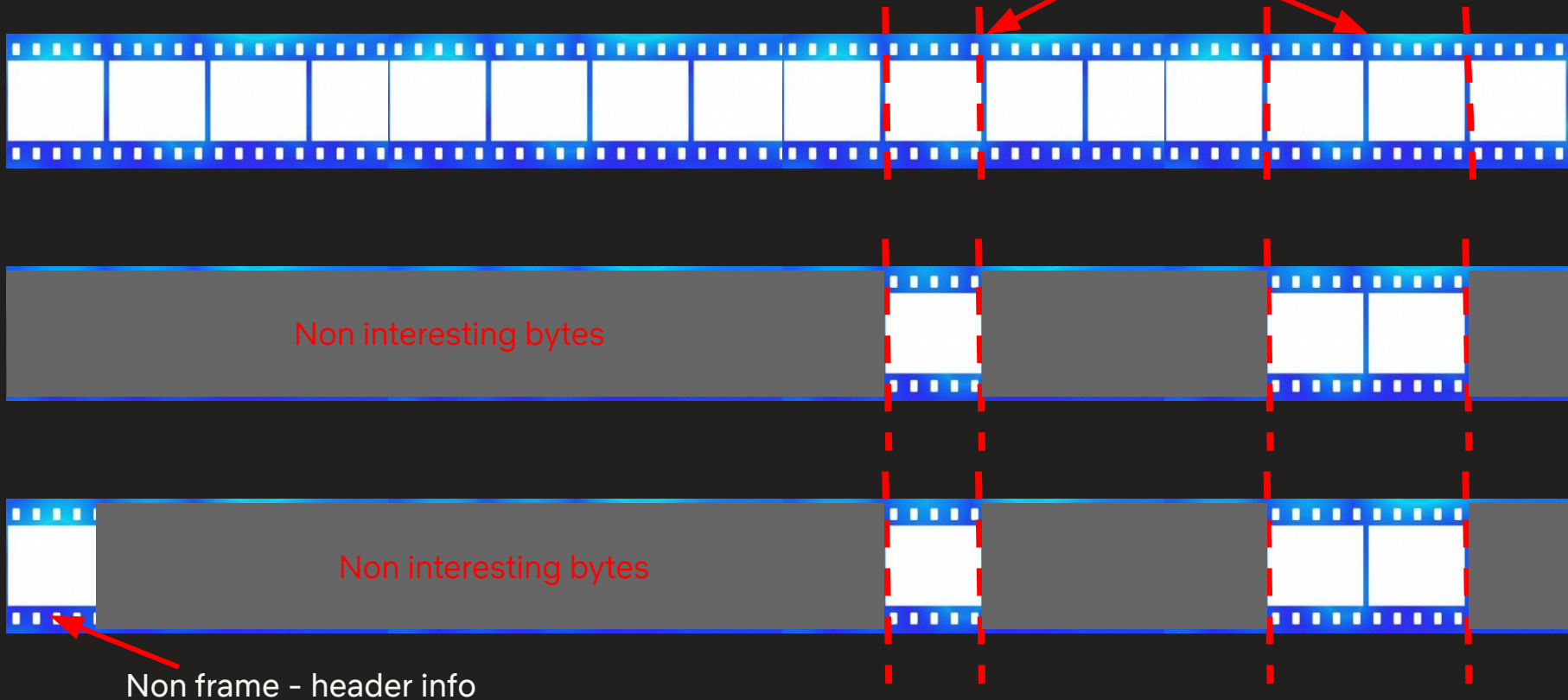
What bytes to download?

Parts needed for trailer



What bytes to download?

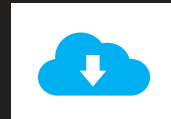
Parts needed for trailer



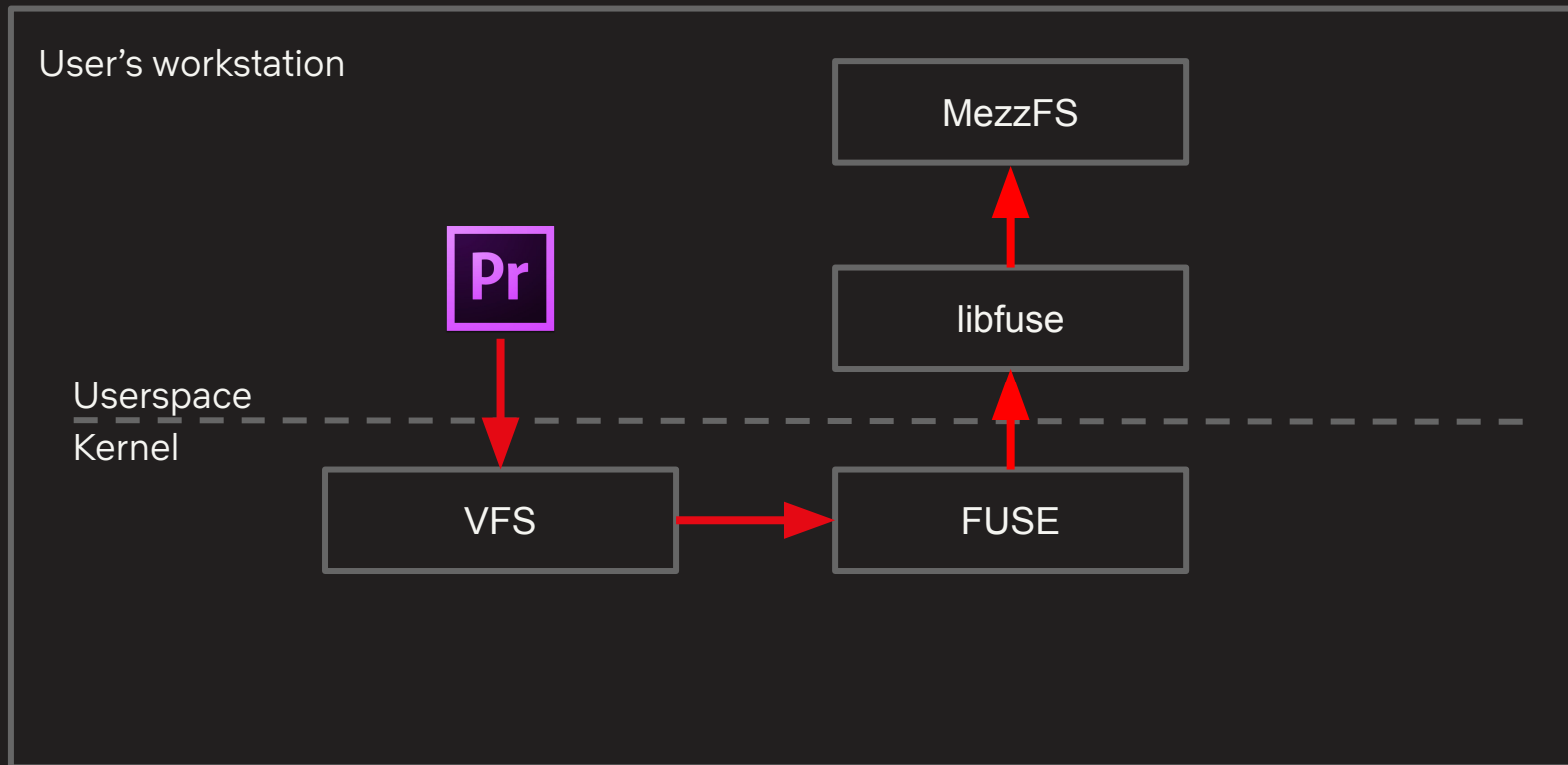
Netflix tool - [MezzFS](#) (FUSE wrapper)

- Mounts cloud objects as local files
- Streams bytes from cloud storage to the user's workstation
- Option to cache streamed bytes
- Streaming a cloud object from a byte offset
- Lets user set the context of “interesting bytes” versus “non-interesting bytes”

How to fake bytes?

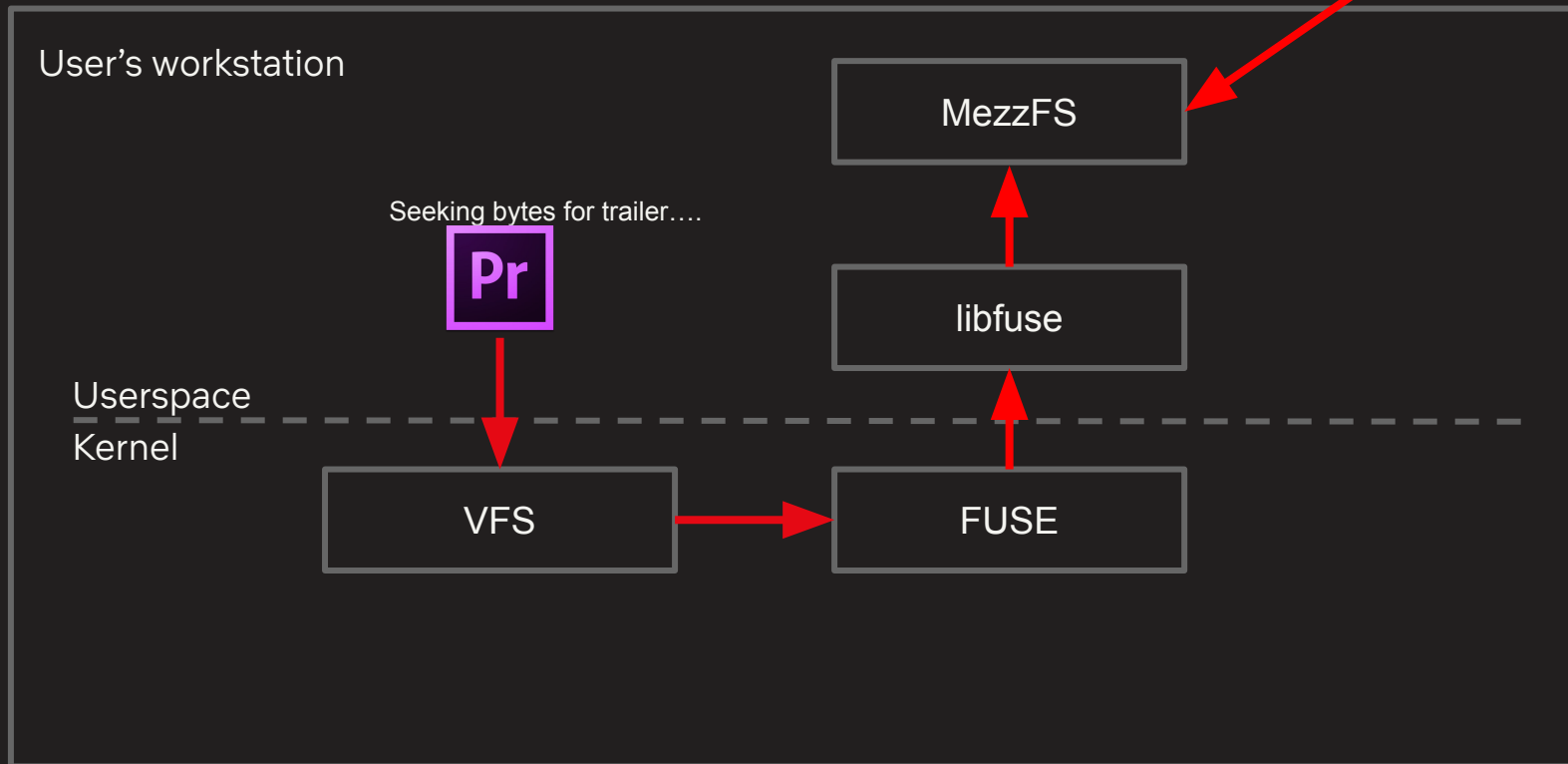


- MezzFS (FUSE wrapper)

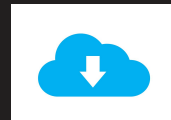


How to fake bytes?

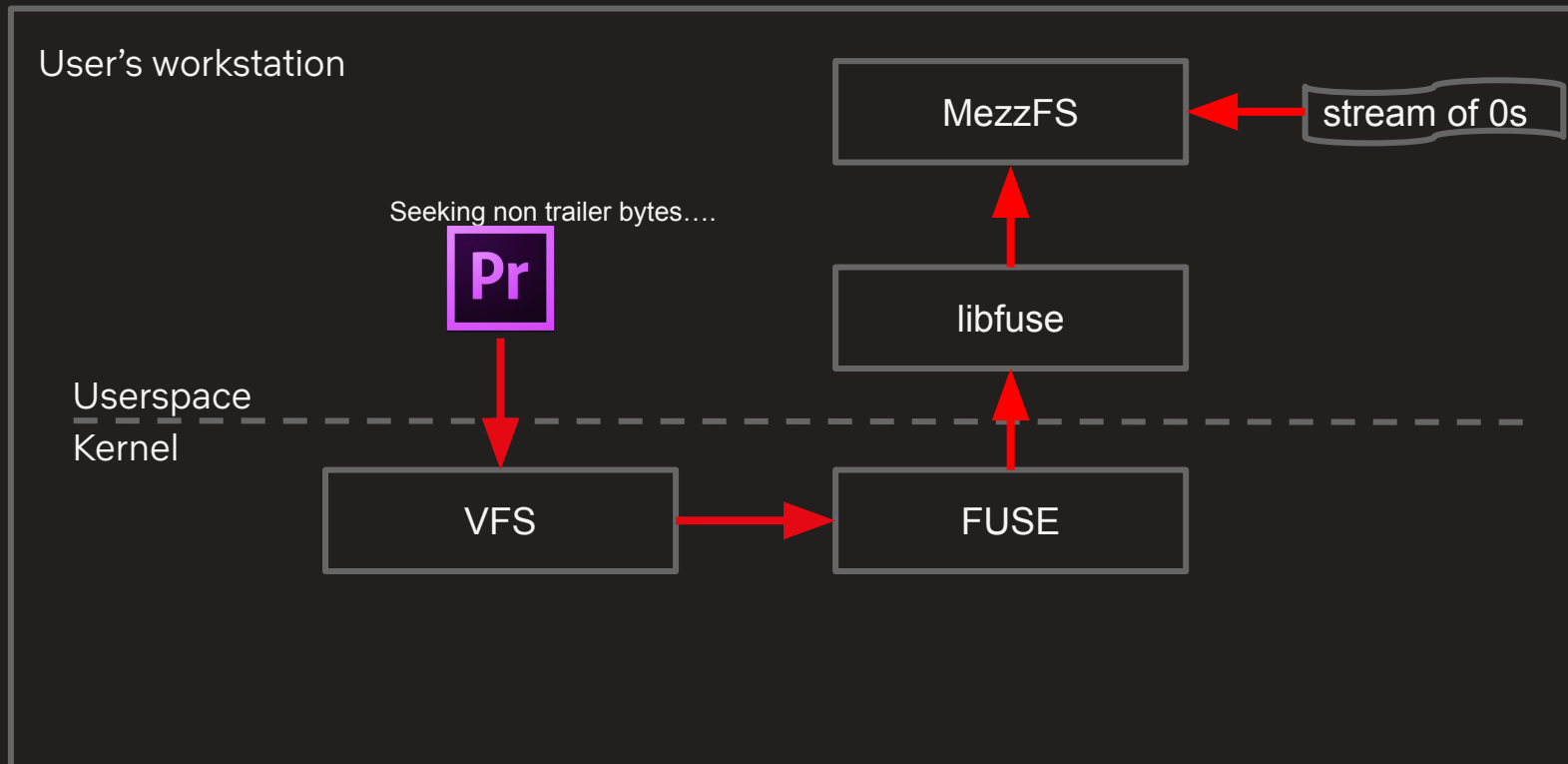
- MezzFS (FUSE wrapper)



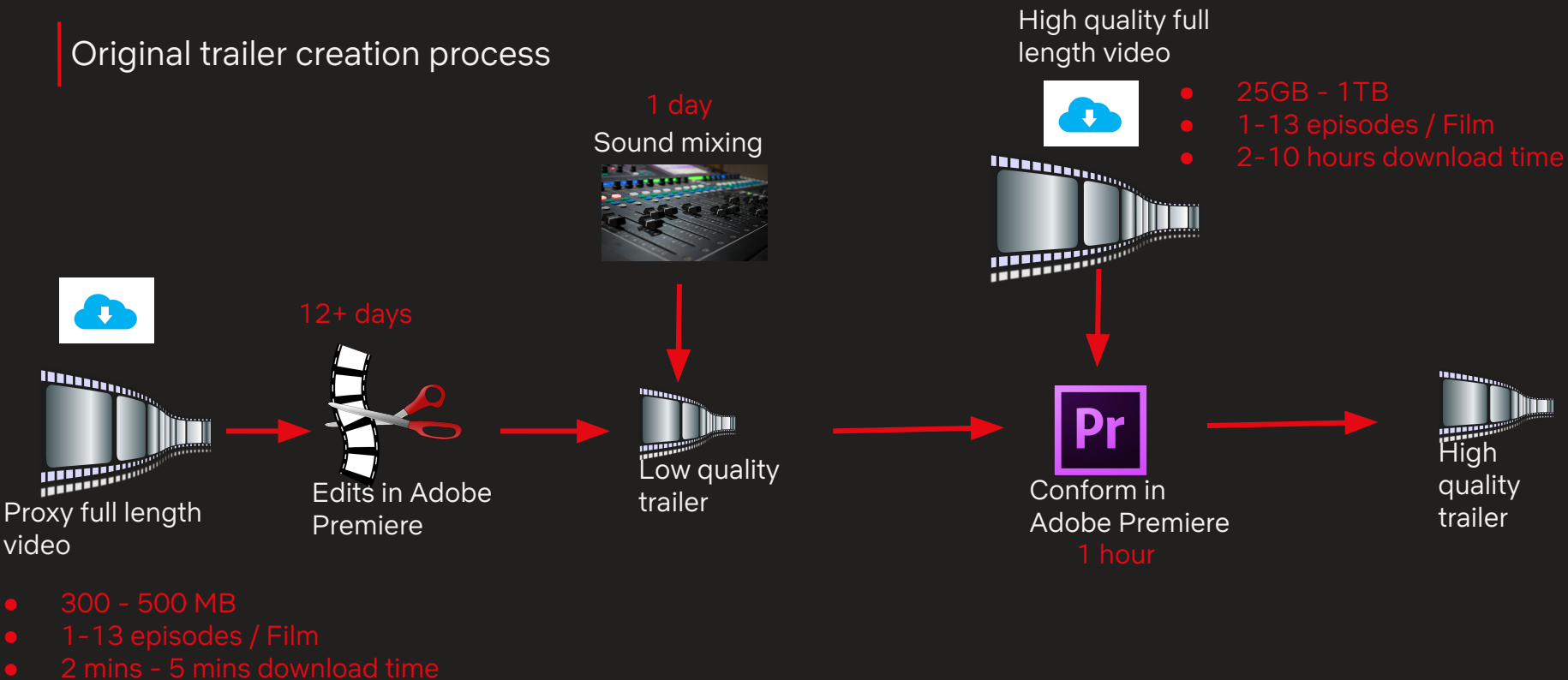
How to fake bytes?



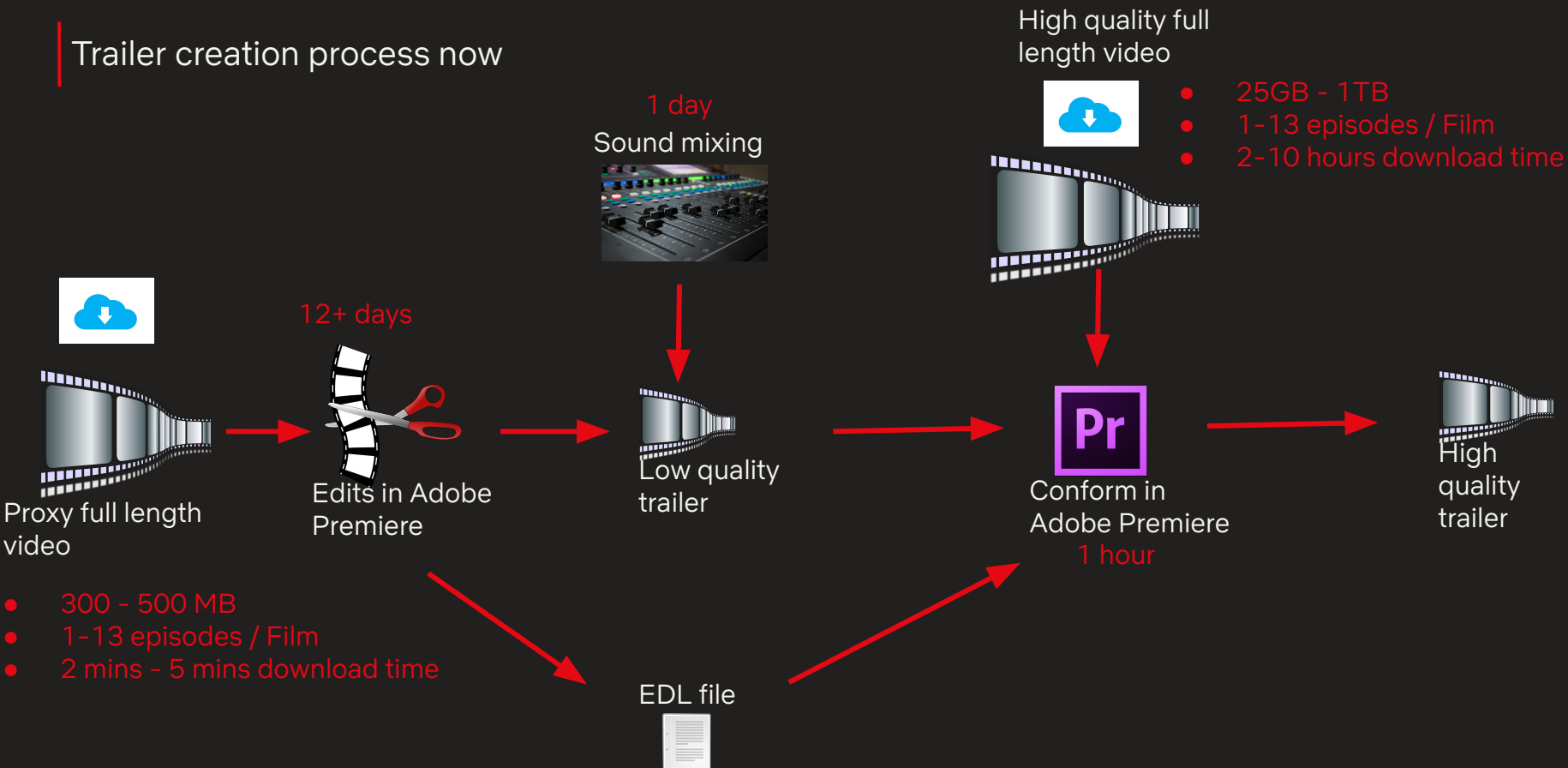
- MezzFS (FUSE wrapper)



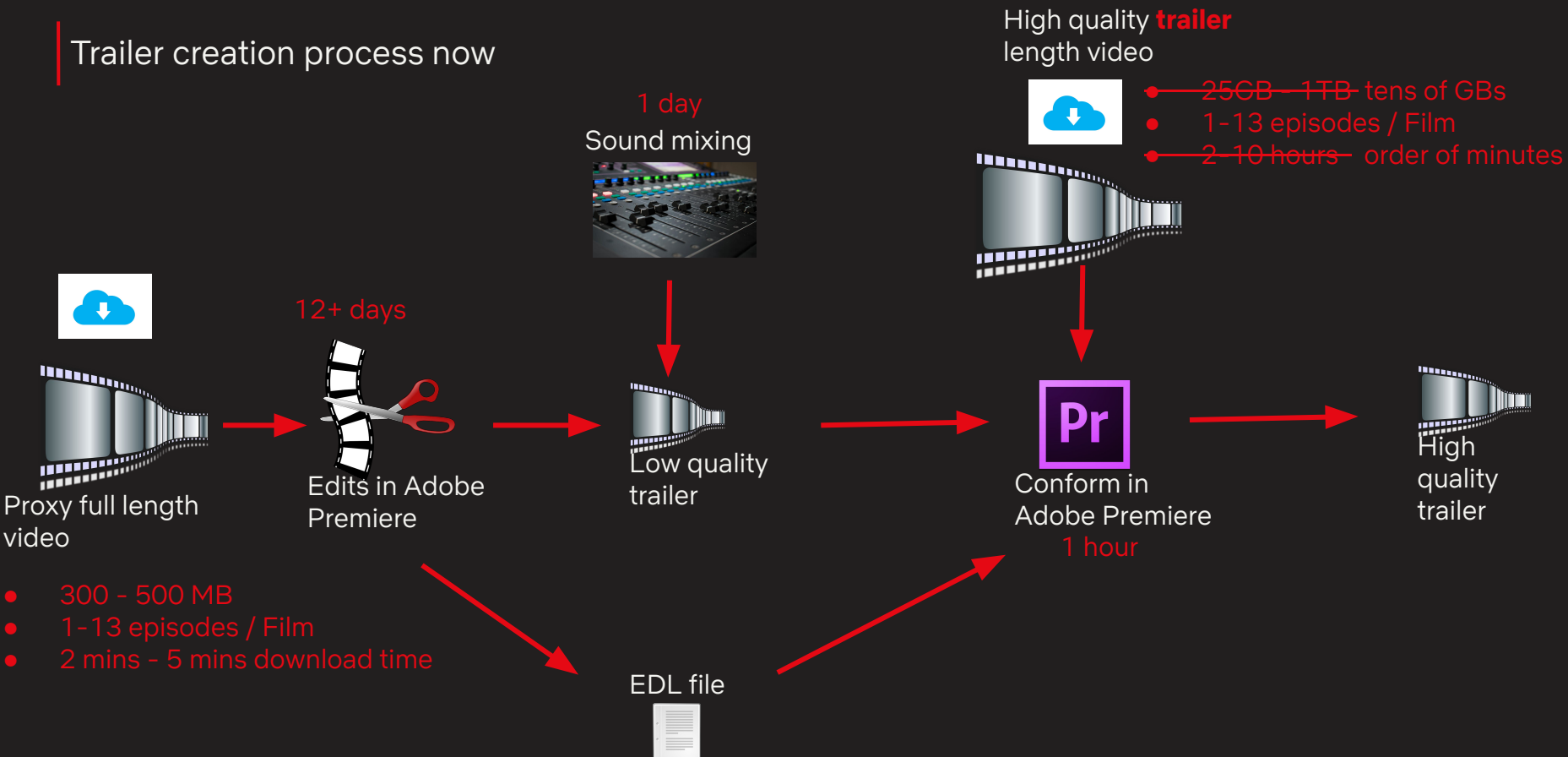
Original trailer creation process



Trailer creation process now



Trailer creation process now



Original Model

Norm Macdonald (1 min Trailer)

- 6 episodes 268 GB / **2 hr 40 mins**

Bordertown Recap(3 mins Recap)

- 11 episodes 985 GB / **9 hrs**

Current Model

Norm Macdonald(1 min Trailer)

- 6 episodes 11.26 GB / **4 mins**

Bordertown Recap(3 mins Recap)

- 11 episodes 70 GB / **18 mins**

Benefits of the approach

- Reduced download times
- No heavy disk space requirements
- Security advantage
- Lets creative folks to focus more on their creative work

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Edit Intelligence In Pipelines

Eric Reinecke, Encoding Team @ Netflix

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What do we do?

- Video and Audio encoding at scale
- VMAF Perceptual Video Quality Assessment
- Spearhead development of new codecs
- Media asset analysis and title metadata management
- Workflow tools for the asset creation pipeline



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Part II Agenda

- Timeline aware pipelines
- Some of the ways the edit has moved through pipelines
- How does OpenTimelineIO enable timeline-aware pipelines

What would my movie look like if I shipped it right now?

Pitch



Play



?



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Where should I focus my energy?

How many frames do I need to animate for this shot?

**What does the shot I'm reviewing look like in the context
of all the other shots?**

How long is the movie running right now?

**What credits are shown at what time that I need to have
translated?**

How many visual effects shots are we up to?

What are the “Interesting Bytes”?

15 Hours data transfer

22 minutes

***All I have to do is get
an EDL?***

Option 1: CMX EDL



Editor



CMX 3600 Keyboard

```
AUTO_ASSEMBLE_DIRECTIVE: ''WAIT''  
/* Stop auto-assembly when the following edit is encountered. */  
| ''SKIP"  
/* Do not perform the following edit. */  
| ''BELL''  
/ *Sound an audible indicator before performing the following edit.*/  
;
```

TITLE: dissolve_test_2

FCM: NON-DROP FRAME

001 TST V C 01:00:04:05 01:00:04:10 01:00:00:00 01:00:00:05

* FROM CLIP NAME: clip_A

002 TST V C 01:00:04:10 01:00:04:10 01:00:00:05 01:00:00:05

002 TST V D 010 01:00:08:04 01:00:08:14 01:00:00:05 01:00:00:15

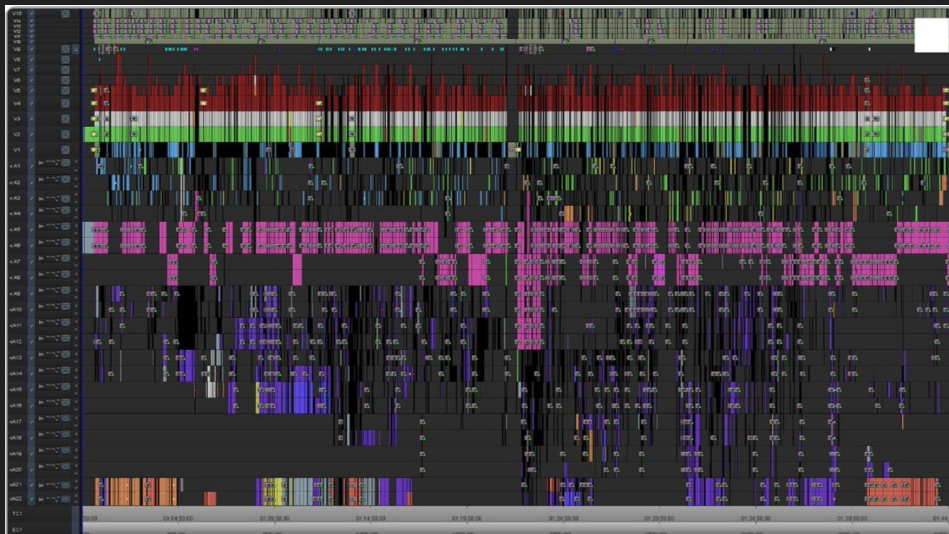
* BLEND, DISSOLVE

* FROM CLIP NAME: clip_A

* TO CLIP NAME: clip_B

003 TST V C 01:00:08:14 01:00:08:19 01:00:00:15 01:00:00:20

* FROM CLIP NAME: clip_B



Graham Fisher

@GrahamFisher

#timelinetuesday of the #Trollhunters show finale episodes 3:12 and 3:13. Pure creative bliss to edit. #Netflix #DreamWorks

250 5:57 PM - Jul 24, 2018

57 people are talking about this

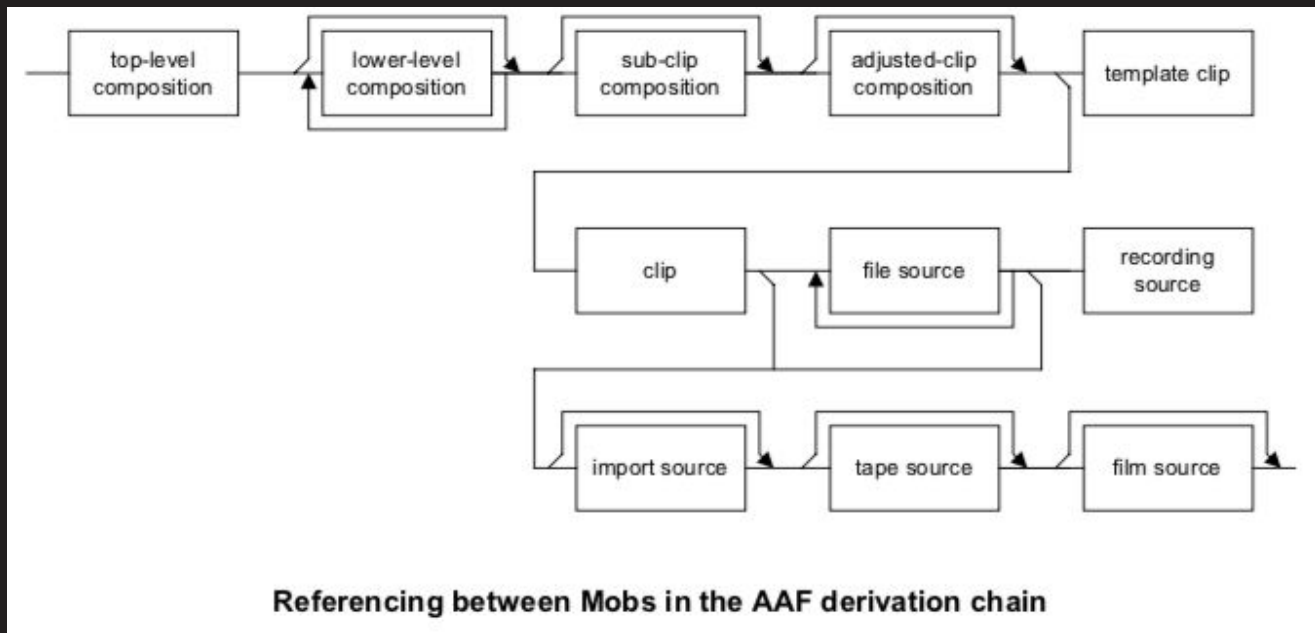


Credit: @GrahamFischer

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Option 2: Advanced Authoring Format (AAF)





Option 3: Final Cut Pro XML



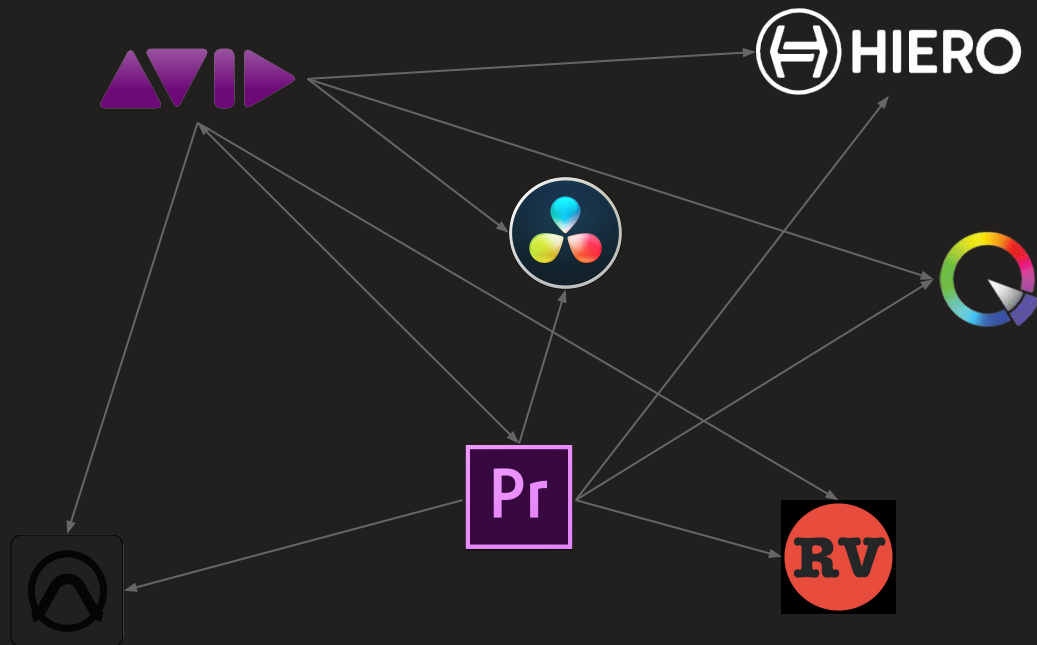
Final Cut Pro 7



Final Cut Pro X

```
<xmeml version="4">
  <sequence id="sequence-2">
    <name>dissolve_test_2</name>
    (...)
    <media>
      <video>
        <track>
          <clipitem frameBlend="FALSE">
            <name>clip_A</name>
            <file id="file-1"/>
            <duration>10</duration>
            <start>0</start>
            <end>-1</end>
            <in>86501</in>
            <out>86516</out>
          </clipitem>
          <transitionitem>
            <start>5</start>
            <end>15</end>
            (...)
          </transitionitem>
        </track>
      </video>
    </media>
  </sequence>
</xmeml>
```

The EDL Landscape





Open**Timeline**IO

Open Source API and interchange
format for editorial timeline
information.

OpenTimelineIO

1. An API defining an editorial data model and functionality for working with it
2. An interchange format to communicate timelines between applications
3. A collection of adapters to import to, and export from that data model

HOW STANDARDS PROLIFERATE:

(SEE: A/C CHARGERS, CHARACTER ENCODINGS, INSTANT MESSAGING, ETC.)

SITUATION:
THERE ARE
14 COMPETING
STANDARDS.

14?! RIDICULOUS!
WE NEED TO DEVELOP
ONE UNIVERSAL STANDARD
THAT COVERS EVERYONE'S
USE CASES.



SOON:

SITUATION:
THERE ARE
15 COMPETING
STANDARDS.

Simple

“Just Right”

Complex



EDL

OTIO

AAF



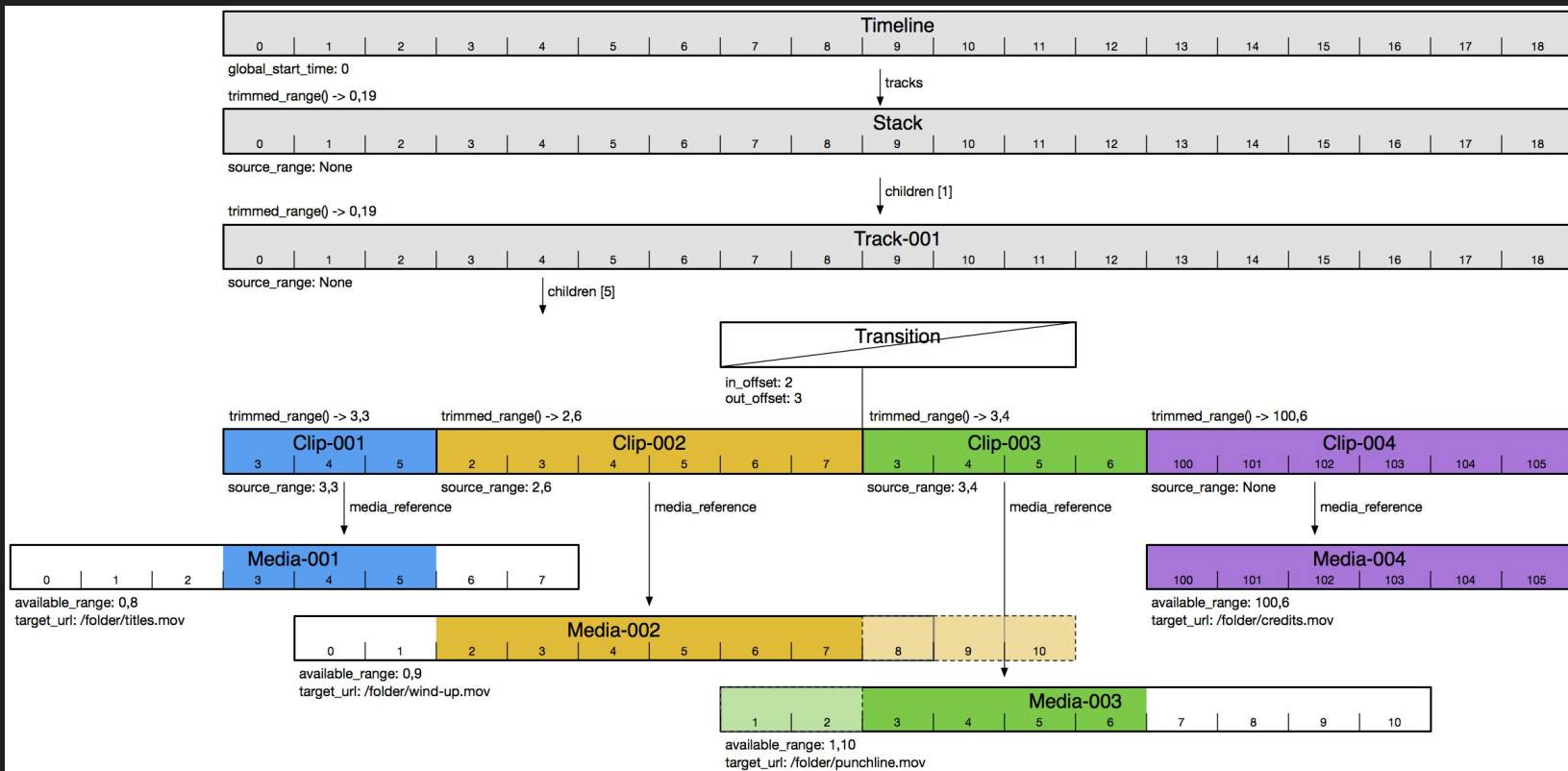
OpenTimelineIO

1. An API defining an editorial data model and functionality for working with it
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OpenTimelineIO - Status

- A Pixar-hosted Open Source project driven by real-world use cases
- Contains contributions from lots of studios and industry vendors
- In development since 2016, just released public beta 10
- Currently has a Python API with a C++ API in a preview branch
- Adapters for all the previously described formats
- More adapters can be provided using plugin system

OpenTimelineIO - Model



```
{
  "OTIO_SCHEMA": "Clip.1",
  "effects": [],
  "markers": [],
  "Media_reference": (...)
  "metadata": {
    "cmx_3600": {
      "reel": "TST"
    }
  },
  "name": "clip_A",
  "source_range": {
    "OTIO_SCHEMA": "TimeRange.1",
    "duration": {"OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1", "value": 10, "rate": 24.0},
    "start_time": {"OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1", "value": 86501, "rate": 24.0}
  }
}
```

```
{
  "OTIO_SCHEMA": "ExternalReference.1",
  "name": "bestmovie.mov",
  "target_url": "file:///Volumes/scratch/edl_presentation/bestmovie.mov",
  "available_range": {
    "OTIO_SCHEMA": "TimeRange.1",
    "duration": {
      "OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1", "value": 173000, "rate": 24
    },
    "start_time": {
      "OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1", "value": 0, "rate": 24
    }
  },
  "metadata": {
    "nflx": {
      "external_id": "33986271-053e-4240-bcc4-72217ce3b647", "movie_id": 123456
    }
  }
}
```


OpenTimelineIO - Find Items and Ranges Used

```
import opentimelineio as otio

def clip_ranges_for_edl(edl_path):
    # read the edl
    tl = otio.adapters.read_from_file(edl_path)

    asset_to_range_map = {}
    for video_track in tl.video_tracks():
        for clip in video_track.each_clip():
            # Get the netflix movie id if available, fall back on the clip name
            netflix_metadata = clip.media_reference.metadata.get('nflx', {})
            clip_id = netflix_metadata.get('movie_id', clip.name)

            clip_ranges = asset_to_range_map.setdefault(clip_id, [])
            clip_ranges.append(clip.source_range)

    return asset_to_range_map
```

OpenTimelineIO - Find Items and Ranges Used

```
import opentimelineio as otio

def combined_ranges(ranges):
    ordered_ranges = sorted(ranges, key=lambda r: r.start_time)
    new_ranges = []
    running_range = None
    for r in ordered_ranges:
        if running_range is None:
            running_range = r
        elif r.overlaps(running_range):
            running_range = running_range.extended_by(r)
        else:
            new_ranges.append(running_range)
            running_range = r
    new_ranges.append(running_range)

    return new_ranges
```

OpenTimelineIO - Update File References

```
#!/usr/bin/env python  
import opentimelineio as otio
```

TODO: write me, I should simulate the part of Mangala's workflow that updates file URLs

```
timeline = otio.adapters.read_from_file("/Volumes/scratch/GF5_trailer.xml")
```

Viewer Application


OpenTimelineIO View: "tests/sample_data/premiere_example.xml"


sc01_sh010_layerA

GAP				955.0	133
				@30.0	@30.0
test_title				108940	
				@30.0	
0	156	0	234	0	319
@30.0	@30.0	@30.0	@30.0	@30.0	@30.0
GAP				535.0	49.0
				@30.0	@15.0
GAP				422.0	
				@30.0	
GAP				334.0	8497
				@30.0	@30.0
GAP				8666	0.0
				@30.0	@30.0
GAP				130.0	0
				@30.0	@30.0
GAP				955.0	133
				@30.0	@30.0
6896 track_08.wav				7093	
				@30.0	
GAP				955.0	133
				@30.0	@30.0


```
{
  "OTIO_SCHEMA": "Clip.1",
  "effects": {},
  "markers": {},
  "media_reference": {
    "OTIO_SCHEMA": "ExternalReference.1",
    "available_range": {
      "OTIO_SCHEMA": "TimeRange.1",
      "duration": {
        "OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1",
        "rate": 30.0,
        "value": 100
      },
      "start_time": {
        "OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1",
        "rate": 30.0,
        "value": 0
      }
    },
    "metadata": {},
    "name": null,
    "target_url": "file:///localhost/DX3a/media/sc01_sh010_anim.mov"
  },
  "metadata": {},
  "name": "sc01_sh010_anim.mov",
  "source_range": {
    "OTIO_SCHEMA": "TimeRange.1",
    "duration": {
      "OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1",
      "rate": 15.0,
      "value": 50
    },
    "start_time": {
      "OTIO_SCHEMA": "RationalTime.1",
      "rate": 15.0,
      "value": 0.0
    }
  }
}
```

OpenTimelineIO - Participation Encouraged!


 **PixarAnimationStudios / OpenTimelineIO**


 Unwatch ▾


91


 Unstar


3


 Code

 Issues 76

 Pull requests 18

 Projects 4

 Wiki

 Insights

Open Source API and interchange format for editorial timeline information. <http://opentimeline.io>

[editorial](#)

[timeline](#)

[interchange-format](#)

[animation](#)

[vfx](#)

[cut](#)

[python](#)

[film](#)

OpenTimelineIO Shared publicly

30 of 32 topics (21 unread) ★

Members · About ▾

Welcome to the Open Timeline IO discussion forum.

OpenTimelineIO is an Open Source API and interchange format for editorial timeline information.

<http://opentimeline.io/>

<https://github.com/PixarAnimationStudios/OpenTimelineIO>

OpenTimelineIO Beta 10 Release (1)

By Joshua Minor - 1 post - 0 views

Apr 23

 Handling Audio in OTIO

NETFLIX

<http://opentimeline.io>

```
pip install opentimelineio
```

Acknowledgements

- Josh Minor @Pixar
- Stephan Steinbach @Pixar

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Thank you

Questions?

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